THE SUMTER WATCHMAN, Established April, 1850.

"Be Just and Fear not--Let all the Ends thou Aims't at, be thy Country's thy God's and Truth's."

THE TRUE SOUTHRON, Established June 150

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ADVERTISEMENT: be made at reduced rates.

Ail communications which subserve private This is a motion before me at my interests will be charged for as advertisements. chambers, under Section 2,644 of the Obituaries and tributes of respects will be

THE CASE OF CAPT. DREYFUS.

A Report to be Submitted at a of November, 1903.

ing of the Dreyfus commission next set against the other?"

Tuesday, M. Victor Mercier, reporter I am clearly of the opinion that such Tuesday, M. Victor Mercier, reporter I am clearly of the opin of the commission, and one of the offset should be allowed. of the commission, and one of the directors of the ministry of justice, will submit a report recommending revision of the case of Capt. Dreyfus. It is not yet positively known whether M. Mercier's report will recommend revision by the Court of Cassation or by the Court of Cassation will now reconsider the case.

Offset should be allowed.

The second question presented is as follows: "Where a party has a note due to the bank and maturing prior to date of the said deed of assignment, and has to his credit a deposit, the bank being in possession of both note and deposit, can one claim be offset.

Cassation will now reconsider the case. Cassation will now reconsider the case in the light of the facts gathered by M. Mercier, at the same time passing upon the other documents submitted.

dwells with emphasis on the modifi-cation by M. Gribelin, keeper of war office records, of his testimony before deposited fund setoff should be allowthe Court at Rennes. M. Gribelin then swore that Dreyfus was guilty, while the modification of his testimony now indicates that the alleged treason was the first of committed by Col. Henry, who was at considered. the time chief of the intelligence lepartment of the ministry of war.

WAGES REDUCED.

Combination of Steel Plants to Cut Wages Ten Per Cent or More.

Pittsburg, Pa., Doe. 1.—Semi-official information was given out today that made a general reduction in wages is An Interesting Case in Georgia in to be made at all non-union iron and steel plants in the country that will average 10 per cent. It is not proposed to make any official announcement of the cut until after Christmas. Representatives of the United States Steel Corporation are said to have met with independent interests and an agreement has been reached for a uni- and the Savannah, Florida and Westform adjustment of wages of all em-ployees. The rate of the highest paid the Savannan, Florida and west-ern railroads, involving a rule for con-tempt against officials of the Louisville tonnage men may be greaer than a 10 and Nashville, the Seaboard and per cent reduction and it will be less for the day hands. The wages of most of the employees at the blast furnaces have already been cut.

Short Time in Manchester.

Manchester, Eng., Dec. 21.-W. Tattersell's Annual Review of the ectton trade declares this year has been the worst in the last decade. Eightytwo spinning concerns in Lancashire lost \$180,00 during the year, and the trade mast adopt short time, because American cotton is 45 per cent at we the price at the same time last December. A mass meeting of Lanca-shire cotton millers will be held December 29, to consider the situation. Many of the mills wll be stopped for ten days during the holidy season.

South Carolina College Blacklist- demned. It was further stated on be-

Baton Rouge, La., Dec. 21.-At the annual session of the Southern Inter-Collegiate Association, held in this city, the charges of professionalism brought against Cumberland University were dismissed. The recommenda-tion to blacklist Central University of Kentucky and South Carolina College

A resolution was adopted providing that any student playing summer base ball with any team and receiving any part of his expenses, should be in-eligible in the Association.

Fewer galions; wears longer; Devoe.

Cured After Suffering 10 Years. B. F. Hare, Supt. Miami Cycle & Mfg.

Co., Middletown, O, suffered for ten years with dyspepsia. He spent hundreds of dollars for medicine and with doctors without receiving any permanent benefit. He says, "One night while feeling exceptionally bad I was about to throw down the evening paper when I saw an item in the paper regarding the merits of Kodol Dystrouble." Sold by J. S. Hughson & Co. W. DeLorme's Drug Store.

BANK PROBLEMS IN CAMDEN.

Judge Watts' Decision Regarding Offsets in the Aassigned Farmers' and Merchants' Bank.

Camden, Dec. 21.—Messrs. E. S. Vaux and A. D. Kennedy, assignees, petitioners, vs J. T. Hay and C. H. Yates, agents of creditors, respondents went before Judge R. C. Watts, at chambers, in Columbia, last week to have him decide a disagreement as The following is his decision:

Code, Vol. I, to decide certain ques-tions, upon which the assignees and agents of creditors of the Farmers' and Merchants' Bank, of Camden, South Carolina, are not agreed, the said bank having made an assignment for the benefit of its creditors on the 18th day

Meeting of Dreyfus Commission
Recommending a Revision of
the Case.

Paris, Dec. 21.—It has been learned by the Associated Press that at a meeting of the Dreyfus commission next.

Of November, 1903.

The first question presented for my consideration is as follows: "Where a party has a note maturing after the date of the said deed of assignment, due and payable to said bank, and also a deposit to his credit in the bank, the bank being in possession of both note and deposit, can one claim be off-set against the other?"

I am of the opinion that such offset sould be allowed, and do not think that it makes any difference whether the note matured before or after the

While it is impossible at this stage to predict what view will be taken by the commission, it is expected that it will adopt at least by a majority, M. Where the note has matured in the bank before the date of the assignment and the deposit is made in the Mercier's recommendation.

If the revision of the case should be favorable to Capt. Dreyfus, he will be ever until a future date, which future restored to the army, no matter what protests may be made, but it is not expected that he will assume active one claim be offset against the other?"

service.

M. Merciers' report, it is believed, not only establishes that Dreyfus is innocent of writing the Bordeau, but dwells with emphasis on the modifithen becomes the same as any other

> The question then being presented under the head of one or the other of the first or second questions above

Where a note of the depositor rediscounted before its maturity, and is in the hands of an endorser at the date of assignment, could a deposit in the bank by the maker of the note be, under any circumstances, applied to payment of the same?"

I am clearly of the opinion that it

CONTEMPT OF COURT.

Which Several Railroad Officials Were Involved.

Macon Ga., Dec. 21.-In the case of the Inter-State Commerce Commission against the Louisville and Nashville, Florida Central and Peninsular, the Atlantic Coast Line, President Smith, Superintendent Denham and Superintendent Hale were present bethough from some of the stations the ments. total rates charged by combining the locals of the separate roads might exceed the through rates which had been found by the Court to be unlawful. Therefore the railroads withdrew their through rates, and they pointed out that as to much of the traffic involved the sums of the locals were less than the through rates which had been conhalf of the railroads that negotiations looking to establishing through rates in accordance with the decree had been in progress for some time before the contempt proceedings were instituted and that such negotiations were

The Judge then suggested that a re-cess would be taken to see if the railroad officials present could complete these negotiations, and after the recess it was announced that agreement had been reached and that through rates in accordance with the decree would be made effective by January 1.

St. Paul, Minn., Dec. 22.-Archbishop Ireland received today, under date of December 22, a cablegram from Mgre Guidi, apostolic delegate to the Philippine Islands, announced that the last touch had just been put to the concract between the United States Government of the islands and the Church for the purchase of the friars' lands in the islands, and invites the Archbishop to rejoi happy conclusion of the negotiations.

A Frightened Horse,

Running like mad down the street fatal termination. Read what T. R. Beall, pepsia Cure. I concluded to try it and dumping the occupants, or a hundred oth- of Beall, Miss. has to say: "Last fall my while I had no faith in it I felt better er accidents, are every day occurrences. It wife had every symptom of consumption. after the second dose. After using two behooves everybody to have a reliable She took Dr. King's New Discovery after bottles I am stronger and better than I Salve handy and there's none as good as everything else had failed. Improvement soon as the first indication of the disease have been in years, and I recommend Ko-have been in years, and I recommend Ko-dol Dyspepsia Cure to my friends and Sores, Eczema and Piles, disappear quick-cured her." Guaranteed by J. F. W. De-warded off. Hundreds of people use the acquaintances suffering from stomach ly under its soothing effect. 25c, at J. F. Larme, Druggist. Price 50c. and \$1.00. remedy in this way with perfect success.

STRIKERS INTERFERE

WITH FUNERALS.

The Revolting Condition of Affairs | A Refusal of Colombia's Request Continues in Chicago---Want Conditional Arbitration.

Chicago, Dec. 22.—Members of the Livery Drivers union met today to consider an arbitration plan to settle their strike and decided to accept condi-tional arbitration. The plan grew out of a meeting of a committee of employers and representatives of the union last night. While arbitration was being considered today news was received of the first "union label funeral" since the strike began. The funeral was arranged by Undertaker G. M. Marks, the body of the decedent being removed in a "dead" wagon bearing a placard proclaiming the vehicle to be owned by an undertaker paying the union scale. It was also the first funeral in which a procession of carriages was supplied to carry the mourners. There were six carriages labelled like the improvised

The funeral of John G. Kelley was held under cover of darkness last night on account of the possibility of violence. The services had been announced before the recall of pickets. After simple home services an undertaker's wagon conveyed the remains to a railroad depot from which the corpse was shipped to St. Paul, Minn.

The body of Mrs. Catharine Masterson, the mother of Rev. John Masterson, the street on

son, was borne through the street on a hand truck while undertakers and liverymen and their drivers argued as to whether they ought to submit the contest to arbitration.

The coffin was carried to the church on the truck, while six pallbearers walked bareheaded beside the flower strew coffin, and following them came a procession of mourners. Fifty carriages had been asked for, but none was furnished and over 200 people were prevented from attending the burial.

AWFUL FAMILY SCANDAL.

Four Persons Gharged With Killing a Woman Relative.

report of the investigation of the assassination of Miss Elizabeth Gillespie, on December 8, the grand jury today returned true bills of murder in the first degree against James Gilles-pie, a twin brother of the murdered South Carolina Telephone Comwoman; Mrs. Belle Seward, her widonsidered.

The next question is as follows: owed sister; Mrs. Carrie Barbour, niece of Dr. T. A. Reamy, an eminent physician of Cincinnati, and Myron Barbour, her busband. Mrs. Barbour is a sister-in-law of Dr. William Gillespie, brother of the mur-dered woman. Bench warrants were immediately issued by Judge Downey, of the Circuit Court. The Gillespies were expecting the arrests, and Dr. Gillespie drove to the house of the accused in a closed carriage and brought the indicted persons to the Court House, surrendering all of them to the Court. A newspaper photographer attempted to take a snap shot of the party, and was struck by James Gillespie, who broke away from Sheriff Rump and knocked the camera from the hands of the photographer. The four indictments were read to the accused. The indictments charged them with "feloniously, maliciously and with premeditated intent" causing the death of Elizabeth Gillespie. A conspiracy among members of the murdered woman's own family to kill her is charged. James Gillespie, her twin brother, is the one who is charged as the principal, although all are charged with murder in the first degree. Each fore Judge Speer in the United States entered a plea of not guilty. Capt. Court today. The railroads claimed Coles, attorney for the defendants, that they were advised by counsel and presented petitions for writs of habeas believed that the decree did not re- corpus on the ground that there is quire them to continue to operate not enough evidence to indict, and through rates from Pensacola and At. that their liberty was withheld on a lanta stations to Savannah, and that charge of a crime for which they were they could fully comply with the Court's decree by withdrawing their through rates and arrangements, even petition was then heard with argu-

Safeguard Against Accident.

The best safeguard against accident is to use good judgment in directing every act. But accidents will often occur in spite of every effort to prevent them. The company. - Columbia Record. Dec. 2. best safeguard against injury resulting from accident is Elliott's Emulsified Oil Liniment. It is the most serviceable accident and emergency liniment ever made and is the most satisfactory liniment for use in the family and on animals ever offered. Large bottles 25c. All dealers.

Knoxville, Tenn., Dec. 22.-Men who were brought from St. Louis to Coal Creek about fifteen days ago to work in the Coal Creek Company's mines have brought suit for damages against the company and Manager George M. Camp. They allege that false representations were made to induce them to come to Coal Creek. Two of the cases have been tried, and the Court returned a rerdict for \$250 and costs and attorneys' fees in each case. The men sued for \$499. The men, after reaching Coal Creek, were waited on by a body of 400 or 500 men, presumably union miners, and were persuaded not to work in the Coal Creek Company's mines.

Fight Will be Bitter.

Those who will persist in closing their ears against the continual recommendation of Dr. King's New Discovery for Comsumption, will have a long and bitter fight with their troubles, if not ended earlier by Triel bottles free.

COLOMBIA DEBARRED FROM HAGUE TRIBUNAL.

Would be Approved by European Powers.

Washington, Dec. 22.-"Refusal by the United States to consent to a pro ence of the Panama question to The Hague tribunal is expected and will be fully approved by the European powers."

This statement was made to a representative of the Associated Press tonight by a European ambassador of commissioner who is expected in his forthcoming note to the state department to suggest The Hague tribunal as the proper place for the settlement of the isthmian problem.

The ambassador quoted, in explaining the attitude of European powers, said: "Panama is a closed chapter in Said: "Panama is a closed ch

ing the attitude of European powers, said: "Panama is a closed chapter in the history of nations and The Hague explained by the fact that the baron is Yuan-Shi-Kai, (who was recently apthe history of nations and The Hagne court is not the place for settled questions, but for pending problems which are referred to it with the full approval of all the parties interested. When Russia, Germany and France recognize the independence of Panama recognize the independence of Panama Japanese impetuousity as an excuse.

Chinese imperial maritime customs.

Chinese imperial maritime customs. recognize the independence of Panama they set their seal of approval on the prompt action of the Washingon government in pledging itself to guarantee and maintain the independence of the republic it had previously recognized.

Nations can hardly be approved to set the results of the results

United States will scarcely offer op- sian tactics of aggression and insolent no strong man among the ruling position. It is the question of the negligence." assumption by Panama of a part of the ENGLAND AND FRANCE INTER-Colombian debt."

At the navy department the statement is made tonight that the instructions to the naval commanders in isthmian waters to "prevent the landing of forces with hostile intent" day of the reports that Foreign Secretary Landsdowne and Foreign Minister Delcasse have within the last few days structins, it is believed, are sufficient—made strong representations at Tokio with the view to averting a crisis here. ly comprehensive to enable the commanders to maintain open transit tween Russia and Japan. There is

SCOOPED BY THE BELL.

pany Sells Out.

bought out the South Carolina Telephone company. The deal has been on towards securing common grounds for for some time and was consummated an agreement. yesterday, and last night council granted permission to the South Carolina to sell. This was necessary, because it was provided by ordinance when the South Carolina company from Tokio affirm that the Japanese came in that permission must be obtained from the city before a consoli-

The Soutth Carolina has been in operatioon five or six years, and probably it had a larger number of phones demands, simply, changes in some in use in Columbia than the Bell. It points, and, finally, that Russia is was thought to be doing a good business, and it was, but the American diplomatic views. It is added that child shows symptoms of croup. Chamber-Construction company, which was the Japanese now give evidence of a lain's Cough Remedy given as soon as the largely interested in it, recently got pacific tendency. This information into financial difficulties and the tele- accords with the view prevailing in phone company was involved. The local stockholders did not feel able to assume the obligations of the company lowing on authority:
and operate it too, so negotiations for "The fears of a Russo-Japanese conand operate it too, so negotiations for

Mr. Lucas, manager of the Bell at issue, and it is only a question of company, was not in the city today so form, or more correctly of pride, which posed that all existing contracts will ties will be arranged.

be carried out, however.

The South Carolina company also
has a long distance line of considerable importance especially in the eastern part of the State, permeating the whole Pee Dee section and touching all the important towns in it. It also has a line as far southeast as Edgefield and owned a system at Aiken which was recently sold to the Bell

Letter to E. A. Bultman.

Dear Sir: There are several ways of cheating in milk. An old-fashioned the cream-rich milk with the cream taken out is as good as poor milk with its cream all in.

But we needn't go into particulars. You don't rob your milk and your customers. Paint is as easy as milk to cheat

same in milkmen and paint men. You are just and true with your

lead and-zinc is twice as good as mix-

Mr. J. T. Ladda, Cheraw, S. C., writes:

paints covered and had enough left to paint three large rooms. He was so pleased that he has used Devoe on two other houses." Yours truly. F. W. Devoe & Co.,

New York.

Bilious Colic Prevented. Take a double dose of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy as For sale by China's Drug Store.

WAR CLOUDS IN THE ORIENT.

Japan's Reply Rejects Important Russian Demands.

The Situation Grows More Critical Daily But it is Believed to be Still Susceptible of Pacific Solution.

Tokio, Dec. 22.—It is asserted in official circles here that the Japanese reply to Russia rejects the fundametal points at issue, which are understood high rank and influence. It has already been made in substance, though in rather more diplomatic language, to Gen. Rafael Reyes, the Colombian dividual interests. The situation is and the possibility that a partition of the commissioner who is approached in his greatest at issue, which are understood await developments with the deepest anxiety. They foresee the many perils menacing China in the event of war, and the possibility that a partition of

Nations can hardly be expected to settle questions of sovereignty or national honor at The Hague.

"There is, however, a question between Colombia and Panama which with propriety might be referred to The Hague and to which reference the Hague and the warships can sait at live minutes' notice. The Japanese government proposes immediately to undertake the completion of the Seoul-Fusan railroad, under the direct supervision of Japan. Popular sentiment and the warships can sait at live minutes' notice. The Japanese government take the completion of the Seoul-Fusan railroad, under the direct supervision of Japan. Popular sentiment and the warships can sait at live minutes' notice. The Japanese government proposes immediately to undertake the completion of the Seoul-Fusan railroad, under the direct supervision of Japan. Popular sentiment and the warships can sait at live minutes' notice. The Japanese government take the completion of the Seoul-Fusan railroad, under the direct supervision of Japan. Popular sentiment and the warships can sait at live minutes' notice. The Japanese government take the completion of the Seoul-Fusan railroad, under the direct supervision of Japan. Popular sentiment and the warships can sait at live minutes' notice.

FERE.

Paris, Dec. 22.—Confirmation was obtained from the official sources to-

with the view to averting a crisis beacross the isthmus and to protect the reason to believe that these representa-Rising Sun, Ind., Dec. 22.—In its new republic from Colombian expeditions coming at the critical moment when Japan's reply was being handed to the Russian minister, Baron de Rosen, exercised a powerful restraining influence. This is especially true Britian being the ally of Japan. The Russian reply, which, it is hoped, of Lord Landsdowne, owing to Great terms of the Japanese answer are not will be forthcoming without delay. yet known here, but owing to the action taken by Great Britian and France the officials here are confident The Bell Telephone company has that her answer permits of a continuance of the diplomatic negotiations

MUST DENY SENSATIONAL

STORIES. Paris. Dec. 22.-Press dispatches ministers abroad have been instructed plied yesterday her response was not in Northeast Corea. in the nature of an ultimatum, that it ready to continue the exchange of diplomatic circles here.

The Temps today published the fo!

its purchase by the bell company flict at present are without foundation. were entered upon, resulting in the It is even said that an agreement is about to be reached on the main points it could not be learned what the Bell is causing the two powers to hesitate. company's plans with reference to But it is desired and hoped that a their new acquisition are. It is sup- compromise satisfactory to both par-

THE FAR EASTERN QUESTION.

In Pekin Men Who Know Say That War is Likely.

Pekin, Dec. 23.-That there is only a faint prospect that war between Japan and Russia can be averted is Japan and Russia can be averted is said to be the opinion of the two Are members of the diplomatic corps at the Chinese capital whose opinions regarding the present critical condition way is to water it. Nobody waters of affairs in the far East are probably it now. A better way is to take out most valuable; namely, Japanese Minister Uchida and Sir Ernest Mason Satow. Their views, in fact, are no

Minister Satow was connected with the British diplomatic service in Japan for a quarter of a century. He is one of the greatest living authorities on This is the statement of a Sumter citizen with. Good paint is as rare as good Japanese history and literature, and is milk; for human nature is much the in constant communication with the foremost statesmen of Japan. He is quoted as saying that any one who milk; so are we with our paint. Devoe imagines that Japan will not fight for what she conceives to be her greatest ed paints: There's twice as much but- interests does not know the Japanese years. At times it was so weak I could not

Minister Uchiba is an adherent of the "Young Japan Party." and has kidneys were all out of sorts, very dark and always advocated war, if necessary, contained a brick dust sediment and were with Devoe, he figured on how other to secure the evacuation of Manchuria. The optimistic feelings in some quarters concerning war between Japan and Russia are not shared by the other heard them spoken so highly of that I pr diplomats at Pekin, whose knowledge cured them at Dr. A. J. China's drug store.

of the present situation of affairs I may say that the result of their use very entitles their opinion to the highest much pleased me for I felt a hundred per consideration. It is positively known cent better, the pain in my back left, my that the Japanese Government has eyes stopped watering and my eyesight in drawn the line for a settlement, beyond proved while the kidneys were regulated which it will not make any material and I could sleep all night without having to concessions and that she is determined get up. Doan's Kidney Pills acted like a to fight before yielding what she con- charm on me and I can reccommend them. siders to be her vital interests. It is believed that unless Russia concedes Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y., sole important points another exchange of agents for the United States. notes will precipitate matters.

refuse any arrangement holding in abeyance the question of the evacuation of Manchuria, which was one of the terms of the proposed arrangement recently announced from St. Petersburg, and which it is now supposed was intended by the Russian Govern-men as a "feeler." This would be a

violation of expressed pledges given to Japan and China.

Minister Uchida is reported to have said he would be obliged to resign his post in the event of such an agree-

The most dangerous factors in the situation are the confidence of the Russian officials in the far East that a war would mean an easy victory for Russia, and the challenging tone of the Russian officials and newspapers. The intelligent Chinese officials

The dread of the Chinese Government has never been more completely displayed than in these times, when her ministers go from legation to legation imploring other Governments to help China, without any thought of China's helping herself. There is absolutely ministers—no Prince Chung, Marquis Tseng, nor Li Hung Chang—all are venerable conservatives, like Prince Ching. Wn Ting Fang, the well known ex-minister to the United States, tells his official friends that

THE SITUATION IN TOKIO. London, Dec. 23.—A dispatch to the Reuter Telegram Company from Tokio

"Incessant activity prevails at military headquarters. The transport and other arrangements are completed. The Government is calmly awaiting the

"Press dispatches from Corea report continued disturbances at Mokpho and the outbreak of a Tong-Hak insur-rection in Chol-La-To Province. The Tong-Haks are a party of mal nitets, whose activity was the immediate cuse of the war between China and Japan. These reports create uneasi-

COREANS INVADE CHINA. Shanghai, Dec. 23 .- The Tartar general at Kirin reports that an indecisive battle has occurred between to deny the sensational reports regard- four battalions of Chinese from Hungdation could be had with any other ing the relations between Japan and Chun and 1,500 Coreans, who, invaded-Russia and to say that while Japan re- | Chinese territory from Kyeng-Chun,

Be Quick.

Not a minute should be lost when a croupy cough appears, will prevent the attack. It never fails, and is pleasant and safe to take. For sale by China's Drug

Richmond, Va., Dee. 22.-A University of Virginia special says: Bannard Shipp, of Louisville, a literary recluse, has bequeathed his library, valued at \$100,000, to the University of Virginia, and the bill of lading for the entire collection-some forty-five boxes-has been received at this institution."

A Costly Mistake.

Blunders are sometimes very expensive. Occasionally life itself is the price of a mistake, but you'll never be wrong if you take Dr. King's New Life Pills for Dys-pepsia, Dizziness, Headache, Liver or Bowel troubles. They are gentle yet thorough. 25c, at J. F. W. DeLorme's Drug

You Satisfied?

If Not What Better Proof Can Sumter Residents Ask For?

The testimony of a neighbor You can readily investigate it

The proof should convince you. J. A. Burgess, clerk and bookkeeper, residing at 317 W. Liberty street, says: "My back has been in a bad condition for a number of get about and there was a constant dull pain across the loins. The secretions from the too frequent in action, disturbing my rest at night. My eyes watered terribly and pained considerably. I saw Doan's Kidney Pills and For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents.

Remember the name-Doan's-and take no

that Japan will substitute.